

THE MODERN REVIEW

A Monthly Review and Miscellany

EDITED BY
RAMANANDA CHATTERJEE

৩১০ কর্নওয়ালিস স্ট্রীট কলিকাতা

Vol. XI. Numbers 1 to 6
January to June, 1912

THE MODERN REVIEW OFFICE
210-3-1 Cornwallis Street
CALCUTTA

Price of this Volume : Rs. 4 Inland ; Foreign 7s. : postage extra.
Annual Subscription : Inland Rs. 6 ; Foreign 12s.

INDEX

	Page.		Page.
A B C OF RURAL SCHOOLS IN AMERICA, THE,—Sudhania Bose, M.A. ...	16	DEMOCRATIC SPIRIT, THE,—Wilfred Wellock ...	603
ABOLISH HARMONISMS!—Mrs. Maud Mann ...	496	DOCTRINE OF SIN, THE,—Prof. Khagen- dranath Mitra, M.A. ...	286
ADVICE UNWELLED, THE,—S. Z. Ali, B.A. ...	511	DRAVIDIAN SCULPTURE—Ordhendra Coomar Gangoly, B.A. ...	82
ALLEGED MATERIALISM OF THE WEST, THE,—Prof. P. E. Richards, B.A. (Oxon.) ...	247	EARLY RACES OF INDIA, II, THE—B. C. Mazumdar, B.L. ...	583
ANNALS OF ISLAM, THE,—Prof. Homer- sham Cox, M.A. ...	500	EDUCATION DESPATCH OF 1854, THE, ...	345
ART AND ETHICS—Ananda K. Coomara- swamy ...	88, 150	EDUCATION IN THE WEST: A SUGGES- TION—Prof. Har Dayal, M.A. ...	141
BROTHER'S TRIBUTE. A.—Richmond Noble ...	87	EDUCATION OF INDIANS 1833—1853 ...	257
CAPTIVITY, THE,—Rabindranath Tagore and Sister Nivedita ...	50	EDUCATION OF INDIANS AND THE RENEWAL OF THE EAST INDIA COMPANY'S CHARTER IN 1853, THE,	263
CHARACTER AND THE ORIGIN OF THE FLOREAS THE,—B. C. Mazumdar, B.L. ...	72	ENGINEERING EDUCATION IN AMERICA— Upendranath Roy, B.M. ...	481
CHITORE—The Late Sister Nivedita... ..	532	ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITIES, THE, ...	358
COLONISATION OF INDIA, THE, ...	457	EUROPEAN SUPERSTITIONS ABOUT JEWELS—Louisa Thomson-Price ...	181
COMMENT AND CRITICISM		FAMILY AS THE ECONOMIC UNIT IN INDIA, THE,—Radhakamal Mukerjee	594
HISTORY OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL MOVEMENT IN JAPAN—P. ...	106	FAR OFF, THE,—(from the Bengali of Babu Rabindranath Tagore) ..	204
THE PROBLEM OF THE SRUTI SCALE— S. N. Karhad ...	668	FIRST INDIAN EXPLORER OF TIBET— THE,—Charuchandra Bandyo- padhyay, B.A. ...	190
HAND STAMPS KAYASTHAS AND THEIR SOCIAL CUSTOMS—Raj Narayan	669	FOLKTALES, RIDDLES, PROVERBS AND DRAMATIC GAMES OF THE MUNDAS— Sarat Chandra Roy, M.A., B.L. ...	56
COMPULSORY ELEMENTARY EDUCATION— POL ...	645	FUTURE POLICY OF THE GOVERN- MENT AND THE PEOPLE, THE,—R. G. Pradhan, B.A., LL.B., M.R.A.S. ...	522
CARTOONS, THE CONTEMPORARY 199, 443, 542		GIZEN PYRAMIDS, THE,—R. N. Aingar, Barrister at-Law ...	267
DARTLING ...	425		
DARWIN AND RELIGIOUS IDEALS—Prof. P. E. Richards, B.A. (Oxon.) ...	484		
DEMONSTRATION TRAIN OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL COLLEGES, THE,— S. Sinha, B.S.A., M.A.S.A. ...	591		

	Page.		
GREATER INDIA—Bhai Parmanand ...	152	KARL MARX : A MODERN RISHI—Pro	
HINDU MARRIAGE AND THE DIVORCE		Har Dayal, M.A. ...	
QUESTION—Prof. Satischandra Basu,		KASHMIR AND THE KASHMIRIS, III—	
A.M., (Nebraska) ..	492	Mukandi Lal ...	
HINDU AND HINDUISM—Bhai Parma-		KRISHNA OF THE BHAGAVADGITA, THE,—	
nand ..	628	Sitanath Tattvabhushan	
HINDU MUSIC—N. B. Divatia	352	LAW COURTS OF CHUNDRAGUPTA, THE,—	
HISTORY OF AURANGZIB—Prof. Jadunath		Narendranath Law, M.A.	
Sarkar, M.A., P.R.S. 61, 165, 250, 371, 467		LAW OF CONTRACT IN CHANDRAGUPTA'S	
HISTORY OF INDIA AND ITS STUDY, THE,		TIME, THE,—Narendranath Law, M.A.	
—The late Sister Nivedita	240, 410	LEGAL PROCEDURE IN CHANDRAGUPTA'S	
HISTORY OF THE INDIAN COTTON IN-		TIME—Narendranath Law, M.A. 17	
DUSTRY DURING THE NINETEENTH		LEWIS INSTITUTE, THE, Kailas C	
CENTURY—Prof. P. G. Shah, M.A.,		Dutt Chowdhury	
B.S.C., M.S.C.I. ..	382	MAN : HIS ORIGIN AND ORIGINAL HOME	
HISTORY OF INDIAN FINE ART : A RE-		—B: C. Mazumdar, B.L.	
VIEW—Ordhendra Coomar Gangoly,		MYTHOLOGICAL INVESTIGATION AND THE	
B.A. ...	308	ARYAN HYPOTHESIS —V. Venkata-	
I A. O. S.—Prof. Jogindranath Samad-		chellam Iyer	
dar, B.A., F.R.E.S., F.R., HIST. S.,		NEW ANECDOTE OF AURANGZIB, A.—Prof	
M.R.A.S. ..	304	Jadunath Sarkar, M.A., P.R.S.	
INDIAN INDENTURE SYSTEM IN THE		NEXT STEP IN THE INDUSTRIAL PRO-	
COLONIES—Manilal M. Doctor, M.A.,		GRESS OF THE WEST, THE,—Prof.	
LL.B., Barrister-at-Law ...	157	P. E. Richards, B.A., (Oxon.)	
INDIAN PHILOSOPHY AND ART IN THE		NOTE ON CO-OPERATION, A,—The late	
WEST—Prof. Har Dayal, M.A. ...	419	Sister Nivedita	
INDIA'S EPIC—Rabindranath Tagore		NOTE ON HISTORICAL RESEARCH, A —	
and Prof. Jadunath Sarkar, M.A.,		The late Sister Nivedita	
P.R.S. ...	237	NOTE ON THE BUDDHIST DENIAL OF THE	
IN GERMAN PRISONS—K. K. Athavale		SOUL—Prof. Homersham Cox, M.A.	
402, 476, 622		NOTES ... 111, 223, 321, 446, 552,	
IRRIGATION POLICY IN BRITISH INDIA		OUR DIVINE INHERITANCE—Keith J	
AND THE NATIVE STATES—Pro Bono		Thomas ...	
Publico ...	529	PHULKARI WORK IN THE PUNJAB—	
ISLAM IN CHINA AND HIGHER ASIA—		Samarendranath Gupta	
Rai Bahadur Sarat Chandra Das...	659	PLEA FOR INDIAN ARCHITECTURE, A,—	
JEW, THE,—Prof. Homersham Cox,		Ordhendra Coomar Gangoly, B.A.	
M.A. ...	6	PLEA FOR INSTRUCTION THROUGH VERNA-	
KALIDASA (A POEM)—Dr. A. W. Ryder,		CULARS, A,—Prof. Ramanugraha	
PH. D., Professor of Sanskrit in the		Narayan Sinha, M.A., B.L., L.T. ..	
University of California, U. S. A.	310	POETRY AND DAILY LIFE—Prof. P. E.	
		Richards, B.A. (Oxon.) ..	

INDEX

	Page		Page
PRESENT CONCEPTION OF THE SCOPE AND LINES OF ECONOMIC STUDY AND THE REQUIREMENTS OF ECONOMIC INQUIRY IN INDIA, THE,—Prof. Satis Chandra Basu, A. M. (Nebraska) . . .	363	SISTER NIVEDITA. HER INDIAN OUT- LOOK, THE,—F. J. Alexander . . .	12
PRESENT SITUATION IN THE BOMBAY COTTON MILL INDUSTRY AND ITS PROBLEMS, THE,—Prof. Satischandra Basu, A.M. (Nebraska). . .	243	SPARKS FROM THE ANVIL—(From the Bengali of Rabindranath Tagore)	35
RAJGIR: AN ANCIENT BABYLON—The Late Sister Nivedita . . .	612	STAR PICTURES, III—Sister Nivedita	
PROJECT FOR A HINDU GIRLS' SCHOOL —X. . .	632	STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA, THE,— Sudhindranath Bose, M.A. . .	16
*REDISTRIBUTION OF BOUNDARIES— K. P. Bose . . .	417	STUDIES IN SAIVA SIDDHANTA—Mahes Chandra Ghosh, B.A. . .	60
RELIGION OF THE FUTURE, THE,—Dr. Charles E. Eliot, LL.D. . .	30	STONES OF VARENDRA, THE,—A. K. Maitra, B.L. . .	64
REVIEWS AND NOTICES OF BOOKS— Avinash Chandra Ghosh, M.A., Prof. J. N. Sarkar, M.A., H. L. Chatterjee, M.A., B. C. Mazumdar, B.L., Mahes Chandra Ghosh, B.A., K. M. Jhaveri, M.A., LL.B., V. G. Apte, &c. &c. . .	108, 207, 313, 439, 543, 669	SUPREME NIGHT. The, (A short Story from the Bengali of Ravindranath Tagore)—Prof. Jadunath Sarkar, M.A., P.R.S. . .	57
REVOLT OF WOMAN IN THE WEST, THE,—Mrs. Norah Doyle . . .	174	SUCCESSFUL SWADESHI CONCERN, A,...	63
RISE AND DECADENCE OF ART IN INDIA, THE,—Arun Sen, B.A. (Cantab) . . .	599	TEACHING AND RESIDENTIAL UNIVER- SITIES . . .	41
RITUALS AT HINDU CORONATION: THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL ASPECTS—K. P. Jayaswal, B.A. (Oxon.), Bar-at-Law . . .	97	TO RABINDRANATH TAGORE (A POEM)— Rev. C. F. Andrews, M.A. . .	292
SHELLEY'S PERSONALITY—Rev. C. F. Andrews, M.A. . .	125	TO THE OCEAN (FROM THE BENGALI OF BABU RABINDRANATH TAGORE)— S. V. Mukerjee, B.A. (Oxon.) . .	203
SISTER NIVEDITA—Dr. T. K. Cheyne, Professor, Oxford University . .	138	TOWARDS DEMOCRACY—Wilfred Wel- lock . . .	538
SISTER NIVEDITA (A POEM)—Rev. C. F. Andrews, M.A. . .	352	UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, THE,— Sarangadhar Das . .	23
		VERNACULAR EDUCATION IN THE DAYS OF THE EAST INDIA COMPANY . .	184
		WILL WAR EVER END?—Dhirendra Chunder Ghose, Bar-at-Law . .	134
		WOMAN IN THE WEST—Prof. Har Dayal, M.A. . .	39
		WOMAN'S LOT IN EAST AND WEST— (From the Bengali of Ravindranath Tagore)—Prof. Jadunath Sarkar, M.A., P.R.S... . .	573

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	Page.		Page.
ACID WORKS B.C.P.W. ...	641	DRAVIDIAN SCULPTURES—	
ALBERT HALL, JAIPUR, THE .	298	FIGS. 1 AND 2 . . .	83
AMUNDSEN, CAPTAIN ...	571	FIGS. 3 AND 4 . . .	84
"ANOSE" MANUFACTURING, B.C.P.W.	638	FIGS. 5 AND 6 . . .	85
ASTOR, JOHN JACOB ..	690	ETA MINDING SWINE . . .	562
BALAND DARWAJA OF THE SHRINE OF		ETA TANNING HIDES ...	561
KHWAJA MOINUDDIN CHISTI, THE ...	514	ETA VILLAGE, AN ..	560
"BETTER FARMING SPECIAL,"—Virginia	592	FORT OF CHITORGARH, THE ..	533
BHUPENDRANATH BASU, THE HON.		FOUR MALDAH STUDENTS IN AMERICA...	119
BABU ..	124	FOURTH BRIDGE WITH HARI PARBAT	
BHUTEAS ..	433	(FORT) IN THE BACKGROUND, THE .	92
BHUTEA COOLIE, A .	426	FRIDAY PRAYERS DURING THE UPS ...	515
BHUTEA WOMAN, A ...	425	FRONT ELEVATION OF THE VICTORIA	
BHUTEA WOMAN & THREE TIBETANS, A	427	MEMORIAL HALL, MADRAS, THE ...	297
BHUTEA WOMAN WITH A BABY, A ...	425	GAIE OF THE MUNICIPAL GARDENS,	
BOTTLE-FILLING DEPARTMENT, B.C.		BULANDSHAHR . . .	303
P.W. ...	641	GHOOM DWARF, THE ..	426
BOWMAN, PRESIDENT JOHN G. - .	164	GHOOM WITCH, THE .	426
BOY EMPEROR OF CHINA, THE .	227	GROUP OF LAMAS, A ..	433
BUILDINGS IN BULANDSHAHR	299-302	GR UP OF MASKED LAMAS, A ..	437
CABULIWALLAH—by Nanda Lal Bose..	51	GROUP OF NEPALESE, A ...	427
CANE-BRIDGE, DARJEELING, A	437	HADJI ALI, THE PERSIAN EDITOR WHOM	
CARTOONS, CONTEMPORARY	199-202	THE RUSSIANS HANGED ..	571
CARTOONS, CONTEMPORARY	443, 444, 445	HIGH COURT OF MADRAS, THE ...	95
CARTOONS (three) ..	542	HINDU TEMPLE IN THE CITY WITH A	
CHINESE MAHOMEDAN MOLLAH ..	664	DHARMSALA ROUND IT ON THE	
CHINESE REPUBLICAN FLAG, THE .	226	JHELAM, A .	95
CHUNG CHU CHUN, DR. .	227	HOMELESS MOTHER, THE (IN COLORS)—	
CITY OF THE SEVEN BRIDGES, THE	90	by J. P. Ganguly ...	345
CLASS IN APPLIED COOKING, A ..	19	HYDRAULIC PRESS—Oil mill, B.C.	
COLLECTORATE BUILDING, TANJORE, THE	298	P.W. ...	645
DANDY, A .	343	INDIAN SLAVES IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE	
DANDYWALLAHS OF DARJEELING, THE...	435	ON CORONATION DAY ...	159
DISINTEGRATOR, B.C. P.W. . .	644	INDIRA-BAJA, PRINCESS .	228
		INTERIOR OF GEENG MONASTERY	435
		IN THE ETA TANNERY .	561
		JAMINI KANTA SEN, MR. ...	558

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	Page.		
JATRAMOHAN SEN, MR. . .	558	SHAMBAUGH, PROF. BENJ. F.	
JOGESH CHANDRA DUTTA, MR., & HIS		SHUSTER MORGAN, MR. WILLIAM	
COMBUSTION ENGINE . . .	400	SITA, RAM AND LAKSHMAN IN THE	
KANCHANJANGHA PEAK . . .	429	PANCHAVATI FOREST	
KARTIKEYA OR THE WAR-GOD—by the		SLAYING OF THE MAGIC DEER AND THE	
late Surendranath Ganguly (in		RAVISHMENT OF SITA, THE	
colors) . . .	125	"SLUMBER OF THE CLOUDS"	
KISHEN SINGH, THE FIRST INDIAN EX-		SMITH, CAPTAIN . . .	
PLORER OF THIBET . . .	191	STATE WATER-FETE IN THE DAL ON	
LABORATORY B.C.P.W. . .	635	THE 25TH OF MAY, 1911, THE	
LAMA MENDICANT, A . . .	431	STEAD, W. T. . .	
LAMA WITH A PRAYER WHEEL AND		STONE GATEWAY IN BENARES, A	
ROSARY, A . . .	194	STRAUS, ISIDORE . . .	
LARGEST ZIARAT, &C., THE . . .	96	SUDHINDRA BOSE, M.A., MR.	
LEWIS, DR . . .	39	TEMPLE OF MIRA BAI AND THE PALACE	
LOKNATH . . .	621	OF RANA SANGA, CHITORE, THE	
LOOK AT THE KNEE-CAP (OF A LITTLE		TIBETAN MERCHANT & HIS WIFE, A	
COOLIE BOY OF MAURITIUS) . . .	158	TOWER OF FAME AT CHITORE, THE	
LOOP AND "TOY-TRAIN" ON THE D.-H.		TOWER OF VICTORY AT CHITORE, THE	
RAILWAY, A . . .	436	TRAINED STUDENTS DIVING, &C, THE	
MAHARAJA'S PLACE, THE . . .	91	TREE FERNS IN THE BOTANICAL	
MAIN ENTRANCE TO THE DARGAH,		GARDENS, DARJEELING	
AJMERE . . .	512	TWO LEPCHAS . . .	
MERCHANT FROM SIKKIM, A . . .	431	TWO NEPALESE COOLIES . . .	
MILKMAN OF DARJEELING, A . . .	438	VICTORIA MEMORIAL HALL, MADRAS,	
MONGOL LAMA WITH ROSARY AND		THE . . .	
PRAYER WHEEL, . . .	427	VIEW OF MAHFILKHANA IN THE SHRINE	
MOUNT EVEREST FROM DARJEELING . . .	436	OF KHWAJA MOINUDDIN CHISTI	
NEPALESE COOLIE WOMAN, A . . .	431	VIEW OF THE SHRINE OF KHWAJA	
PACKING DEPARTMENT, B C. P.W. . .	640	MOINUDDIN CHISTI, FROM SHAH	
PALACES OF RANI PADMINI AND RANA		JEHAN'S MOSQUE, THE	
BHIM SINGH, AT CHITORE, THE . . .	534	VISNU . . .	
PHARMACY, B.C. P.W. . .	639, 640	WILD DUCK (IN FOUR COLORS)—from	
PHULKARI WORK (IN COLORS) . . .	148	an old painting	
PHULKARI WORKS IN THE PANJAB,		WORK AND WORSHIP (IN COLORS) —	
PLATES NO. 1, 2, 3, . . .	146, 147, 148	by Jaminiprokash Ganguly	
RABINDRANATH TAGORE, BABU . . .	205	WORKS OF LITTLE FOLKS IN THE ELL-	
Do . . .	229	MENTARY GRADE—RUGS, DOILIES,	
RAMA GARLANDED BY SITA (IN COLORS)	237	PICTURE AND WALLETS	
RASUL, MR. A. . .	557	WORKSHOP, B.C. P.W. . .	637, 639, 642
RESISTING THE COSSACKS BY THE PER-		WORSHIPPING SHASTHI, THE GODDESS	
SIAHS . . .	572	OF CHILDREN (IN COLORS)—by	
SANKARACHARYA PEAK (THE TAKHT-I-		Nandalal Basu . . .	
SULEMAN), THE . . .	93	YUDHISTHIRA GOING TO HEAVEN	
SATYABALA DEVI, SM. . .	448	FOLLOWED BY A DOG—by Upendra-	
SATYASARAN SINHA . . .	120	kisor Roy . . .	
SCHOOL CHILDREN AND SCHOOL MA'AMS	593		
SCIENTIFIC APPARATUS TESTING ROOM			
B C.P.W. . .	636		

National - Soaps

Are absolutely free from impurities
adulteration of any sort.

DELIGHTFULLY FRAGRANT
SOOTHING TO SKIN & COMPLEXION
AND
UNEQUALLED FOR EXCELLENCE

larger,

NATIONAL SOAP FACTORY

92 Upper Circular Road,
CALCUTTA.

When ordering please mention the Modern Review

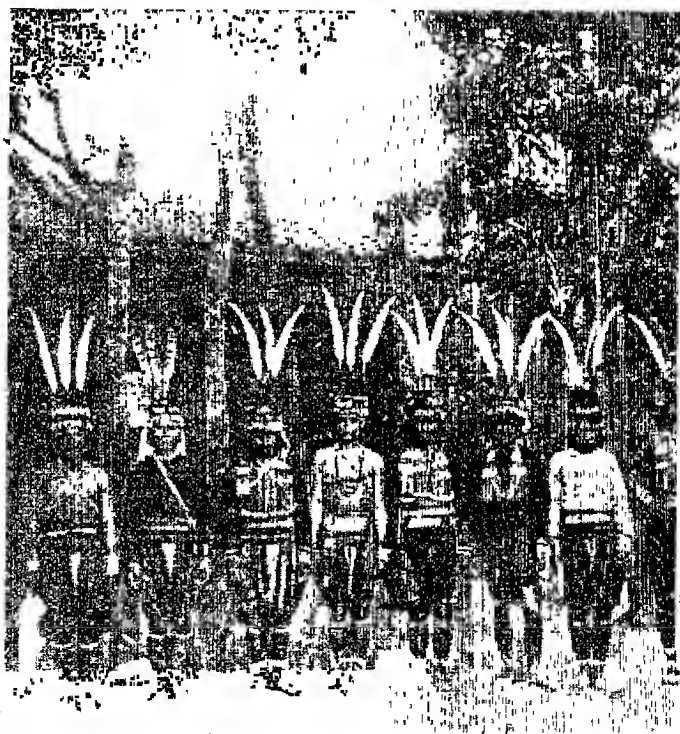
THE HEAD HUNTERS OF FORMOSA

By Y. NAKATSUDA.

[Reprinted from the Japan Magazine]

HERE are few places on the earth to-day where man may be seen in his condition of primal savagery; but the exception of central Africa, there rhaps no spot where the aboriginal of the genus *homo* can be seen better in the island of Formosa, now a terri-

may be thus seen the seeing, takes h the one consuming savage is human care to lose their berth. Seeing th not exactly a recr



Savages of Formosa in War Paint.

of Japan. Here man may be seen in his primitive hut of bark, in his ent nakedness, practising his cruel bloodthirsty customs, sailing about in original dugout, much as his ancestors to do in prehistoric days. We say he

tators so far being notwithstanding a greater terror than the savage.

Ever since Japan's conquest of the island of Formosa

When ordering please mention the Modern

& CO.,

Pathic Chemists,

AND BOOKSELLERS.

BRISON ROAD.

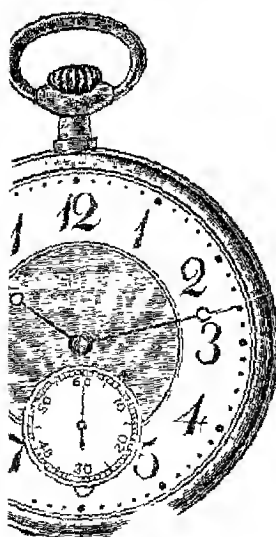
WELLESLEY STREET,

CALCUTTA.

the purest Homœopa-
all from Bœrick and
tica, are stocked. Pat-
leading physicians and
nd educated public.

TE FOR PRICE LIST.

SONS,
and Opticians,
n Road, CALCUTTA.
Radha Bazar Street, Calcutta.



atches of the latest fashion, strong

d dial	...	Rs.	17
l dial	...	"	25
elled	...	"	30
ice	...	Rs. 100 and 105	
g	...	"	125

en ordering please mention the Modern Review

Amritadi Batika

THE SPECIFIC FOR ALL SORTS OF FEVER.

Amritadi Batika is the most powerful antidote to the Malarial Poison. Where Quinine fails, the effect of **Amritadi Batika** is simply marvellous. One box of it is sufficient to stop relapse. Enlargement of spleen and liver complaints disappear like magic by the use of **Amritadi Batika**.

1 Box No. 1, V. P. P. Re. 1-3.

TESTIMONIALS.

The eminent Physician of the Deccan **Dr. E. G. Waters,**
M.D. writes from Vikarabad, Hyderabad:—

Being a confirmed and most bigoted Mhoorh, it took a great deal to prevail on me to give it (the box of **Amritadi Batika**) a trial, but "Honour be given where honour due" I was completely surprised at its speedy effect.

Please write for free consultation to—

Karnaj Devendra Nath Sen,

OR.

Karnaj Upendra Nath Sen,

29, Colootula Street, Calcutta.

**FOR MALARIA, INFLUENZA,
AND MILD FORMS OF PLAGUE,
USE BATLIWALLA'S AGUE MIXTURE or PILLS** Re. 1.
Batliwalla's Cholera is the only remedy for CHOLERA
Re. 1

Batliwalla's Hairtine has been recently improved a great deal and restores Grey Hair to its Natural Colour. Rs. 3.

Batliwalla's Tonic Pills cure Nervous Exhaustion and Constitutional Weakness. Re. 1-8.

Batliwalla's Tooth-Powder is scientifically made of Native and English Drugs, such as Mayaphal and Carbolic Acid B. P. As. 4.

Batliwalla's Ringworm Ointment cures in a day As. 4 per box.

SOLD EVERYWHERE AND ALSO BY

Dr. H. L. BATLIWALLA,

Warli Laboratory, Dadar, Bombay.

Messrs. Ray Mitra & Co.,



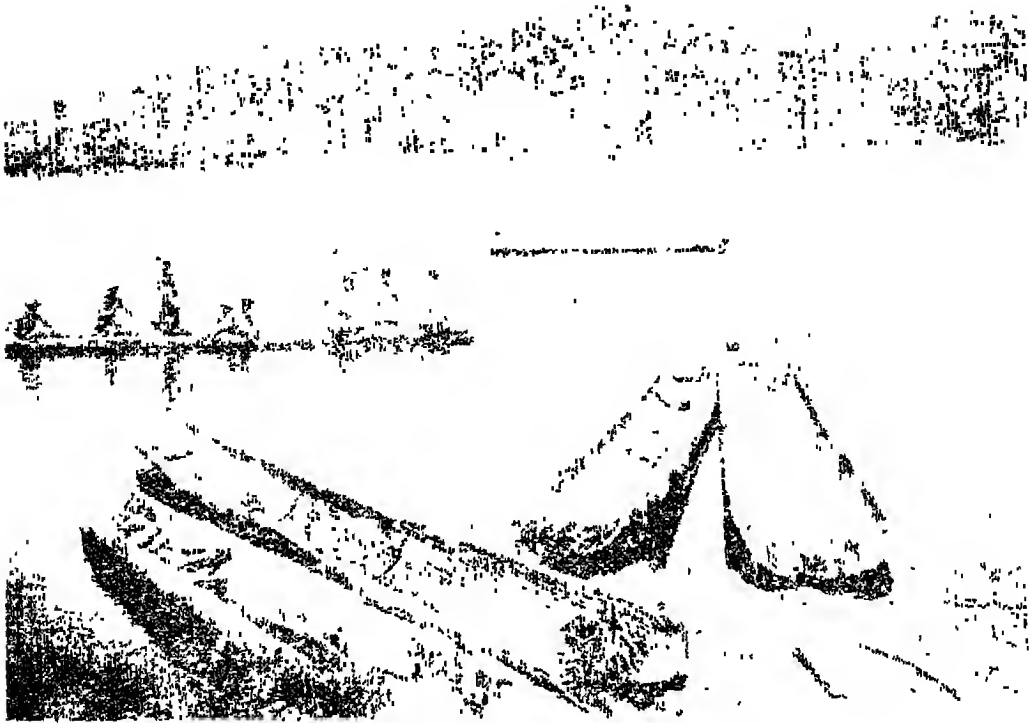
OPTICIANS

have long been known to the EDITOR, the *Modern Review* and the *Prabasi*, as perfect gentlemen and supply the best Brazil pebble spectacles in all sorts of frames.

Price list sent free on application.

RAY MITRA & CO.,

98, Chive Street, Calcutta. Branch Patuatuli, Dacca.



Primitive Dugouts of the Formosans.

ment has been engaged in a constant earnest endeavour to subjugate the natives and win them to the ways of civilization. But as this friendly approach is altogether one-sided, the task has become constant warfare even to the death. It seems surprising to some people, but nevertheless true, to say that for the last fifteen years there has been going on in Formosa a state of war in which the Japanese have been attempting to block the march of civilization beyond the frontiers. When one thinks that, in spite of such a long and persevering effort against the savage, some sixty per cent of the island is yet under his sway, one gets a conception of the immense difficulty of the task undertaken by Japan. It is estimated that the savages of Formosa at present number about 100,000, comprising numerous different tribes, scattered about in some thirty communities or villages. The Japanese divide them into northern and southern tribes, the former being regarded as more savage and untractable; and among these more northern tribes that

the ghastly joy of headhunting chiefly prevails.

Ethnologically these Formosan savages are supposed to be related to the Malay race; but their facial peculiarities indicate a somewhat wider differentiation of origin, some of them closely resembling Chinese that have degenerated into savagery. On the whole, however, they represent a people who have never in their own strength been able to rise to even the lowest form of civilization, and who fight with fierce and fiendish persistence against all attempts to introduce civilization amongst them. A further evidence of their wide divergence of origin is the fact that some of the tribes are of much milder character than others; and several of these gentler tribes have submitted to government and taken up with modern ways.

The customs and habits of the head-hunters proper are hideous and gruesome in the extreme, in degree of cruelty not behind the ancient Indian scalpers of North America. In his ceaseless quest after human heads the Formosan savage has a double

When ordering please mention the Modern Review

Highclass halftone,
three colour and job
PRINTING.

U. RAY & SONS,

22, Sukea Street,

CALCUTTA.



Savages of Formosa resembling degenerated Chinese

e : he wishes thus to avenge himself
s enemies and at the same time to
ulate the requisite number of skulls
ain a position of respectability among
low members of his tribe. The more
a young savage can boast of the higher
held in the esteem of his superiors.
ie more is he regarded as a protector
race. A fellow that has failed to
t a goodly number of skulls, would
small chance of being allowed to
wife and become responsible for the
tion of a household. Consequently
w prowess and to have a right to ask
e best girl on hand, the savage youth
ays on the lookout for heads. In the
morning he sleuths off through the
and underbrush to the frontier plains ;
ith spear and rifle in hand he watches
ance. All day, perhaps, he has to
iden in the thicket, before the oppor-
arrives. Then the sun gets low and
altry heat lessens. Now the farmer
out in the cool of the evening to hoe
getables. The young savage lifts his
the farmer drops, and the savage

rushes upon his vict
the warm tremblin
to his tribal camp,
Better still does he
if the victim happ
her baby on her ba
get a few carrots or
meal ; for then the
with one stone, so
received with wild
village, bearing tv
one. Thus has m
policeman, and mar
in Formosa during

Sometimes the sk
of a rejoicing mu
celebrated around
Afterwards the addi
to the list already
numbers. These g
are laid along stand
the exhibition wil
they are strung up
hut as household
of prestige personall
soldier breaks i

When ordering please mention the Modern

THOUGHTS SERIES, No. 1 FROM KALIDASA

any beautiful and dignified
the expression has Kalidasa's
ery elegant and quite artistic
Edited by Sumanas Dhruva,
W. Jones, Dr. H. H. Wilson,
Mr. Dhruva.

Pages 100 Price Re 1/-

B. Paraporevala Sons & Co.,
Mumbai & Co., Bombay.

Poison

h drugs, when there
true REMEDIES—
e, perfectly harmless,
le and for all diseases?
booklets to the Ensign
Ensign Pavilion,

DONGRE'S BALAMRIT



Surely it is a
source of joy for
parents to see their
child grow bony,
healthy, strong and
stout. Why not
then try Dongre's
Balamrit which
will give your child
priceless endow-
ment of vigorous body. It checks
troublesome cough. It is sweet to taste.

Price annas 12 per bot. Postage as. 4.

K. T. DONGRE & Co.

Girgaon, Bombay.

Dr. K. B. Capoor, M.B., etc. Sewan, writes—I congratulate on your
"Vigora" which has worked wonderful cures in uric disease wherever
I have recommended it. A friend of mine was in a very bad state and tried
all sorts of medicines with failure but yours has made quite a new man of him.
Kindly send me another two bottles of your "Vigora" by V. P. P. as early
as possible by the address given over-leaf.

ZARZINA

OR

Compound Iodised Sarsaparilla and Gold.

The best remedy for the poison contracted by youthful frailties, removes
mercurial taint and eradicates all sorts of poison from the blood. 4 oz phial
Re 1-12 3 phials Rs. 5 Doz. Rs. 20. Pound Rs. 6-8.

Our "ZARZINA" is highly recommended by Dr. N. N. Mukherjee, Asstt
Surgeon and Teacher of Medical School, Dacca. Dr. B. B. Samanta, L.M.S.
Med. Off., Raj Hospital, Burdwan. Dr. B. B. Sen, L.M.S., Mymensingh and
many renowned doctors.

SYRUP BASAK—It is used for all diseases of the Bronchial tubes and
is efficacious in Bronchitis, Phthisis, Asthma, Infantile convulsion, Epilepsy,
Tetanus, etc. 4 oz. Phial Ans 10, 3 Phials Re. 1-11 Doz. Rs. 6-12. Pound Re
1-4. This medicine is recommended by Dr. M. L. Day, M.Ch. M.B. (Glasgow),
Dr. S. Chakerborty, M.D. Dr. H. C. Sen, M.D. and other of the professions
who have an established reputation. Catalogues free on application.

Manufactured by

ian Chemical & Pharmaceutical Works.

1, Hogulkuria, Calcutta.

Telegraphic address—"ZARZINA", Calcutta

n ordering please mention the Modern Review

DHARMA SAMAVAYA LIMITED.*Registered Office —85, Harrison Road, Calcutta.*

Incorporated under the Indian Companies Act with an Authorized Capital of Thirty Crores of Rupees divided into Five Rupee Shares.

It is a Central Co-operative Organisation intended for improving Credit, Trade, Agriculture, Industry, Zemindary, Sanitation, Housing, Transit, Finance, Insurance and Education; It is also
A FIRM OF ENGINEERS, BUILDERS, CONTRACTORS,
LESSORS AND GENERAL AGENTS

The Samavaya is now building for the Hindusthan Co-operative Insurance Society, Limited, the Superb Buildings in front of the Central Offices of the Corporation of Calcutta, contiguous to the Chowrungee Maidan, facing Fort William from the drawings and under the supervision of Mr. Stephen Wilkinson, L.R.I.B.A. M.S.A., Architect. The Permanent Lease of nearly nineteenthths of this handsome property has been obtained by this Samavaya, in conjunction with the Hon'ble the Maharaja Manindra Chandra Nandy Bahadoor of Kasimbazar and Babu Brajendra Kishore Roy Chowdhury, Zemindar of Gouripore, Mymensingh, *on the hire-purchase system, to be completed during fifty-one years*

The whole of the Ballyganj Estate of the Hindusthan Co-operative Insurance Society, Limited, has also been obtained by this Samavaya on similar terms with the period of redemption reduced to twenty-five years; as also a larger Estate in Monoharpukur, Calcutta, recently acquired on the same system, and the Managing Agency of the Co-operative Land Improvement Society, Ltd., now owning a considerable Pu'ni Taluq near Barrackpore in 24 Pergans, within ten miles of the City.

The latest and soundest improvements in Insurance, Investment, Finance, Commerce and Credit, combined with practical schemes of Land-development, Sanitary Housing and Medical Assistance, have been made available to the public on the easiest terms

Honest and Capable Agents to negotiate shares, policies and leases are wanted on a Liberal system of Commissions

PATRONS AND CHIEF OFFICIALS:

President:—The Hon'ble the Maharaja Manindra Chandra Nandy Bahadur of Kasimbazar, Murshidabad

Vice-President & Treasurer. { **Sj. Brajendra Kishore Roy Chowdhury**, Zemindar of Gouripore, Mymensingh.

Organiser:—Sj. Ambika Charan Ukil, M. A. **Secretary:**—Sj. Radhakumud Mukerji, M.A., P.R.S.

Consulting Engineer:—Mr. K. C. Banerjee, C.E., A.I.S.E., M.R.San.I.&C.

IMPORTANT.

"* * * * * When the Financial backing is provided by gentlemen with names such as these * * * * *, Kasimbazar and Roy Chowdhury—it cannot be presumed for one moment, that the Samavaya is not Financially Sound."

"The Commerce," Wednesday, January 17th, 1912.

WHY THERE IS ALWAYS A CRY FOR THE**BENGAL SOAP ?****THE MYSTERY HAS LONG BEEN UNEARTHED****—BENGAL SOAP—**

Is the only high class Toilet luxury ever renowned for its purity,

DELIGHTFUL FRAGRANCE**AND****MATCHLESS FOR THE COMPLEXION****Office:—21, Bowbazar Street. Factory:—Paikpara.****Phone 925 ✱ Telegram—"SOAP" ✱ Phone 924****When ordering please mention the Modern Review**

PILLARS OF STRENGTH

Kuntal-Kaumudi

Makes lovely, luxuriant locks.

An untold pleasure and comfort awaits those who will use this high-class hair-oil at their bath and toilet. The exquisite feeling of relief and renovation that follows every application of this splendid preparation is alone worth many times its cost.

Price 12 annas per bottle.

R.C. SEN & CO.
CALCUTTA.

CHEAPER PRICE

HIGH GRADE CYCLES. 1912 MODEL.

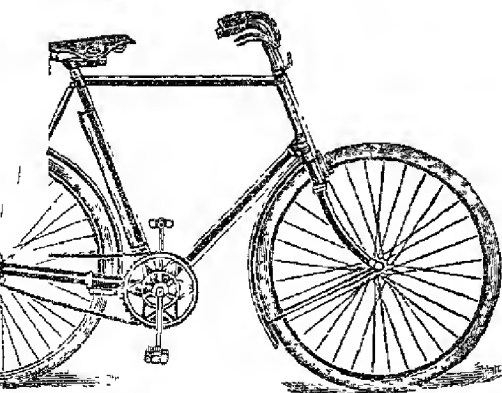
Superior quality English made free wheel Cycles complete with Tyre Pump and Bell

Rs. 55.

We also stock -

B. S. A., Triumph, Humber, Swift, Mott, Ford, Singer, Raleigh, James, Kynoch and other makes.

Write for large and fully illustrated Art Catalogue of Cycles and Accessories which is free for the asking



National Cycle & Motor Co., Ltd

294-296, Bow Bazar Street, Calcutta
342, Sudder Street, MEERUT.

101, Leadenhall Street
LONDON

On ordering please mention the Modern Review



Gruesome Trophies of the Chase.

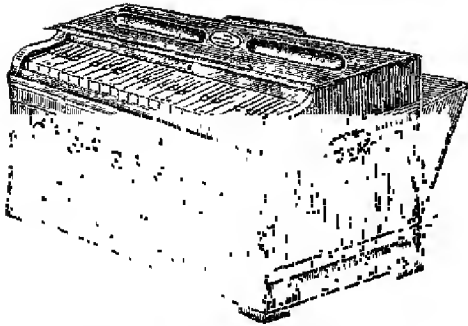


Gruesome Trophies of the Chase.

s, from time to time, after a successful campaign against some desperate tribes, holds the dry and bleached skulls of his comrades ornamenting the yard of a savage habitation. What his feelings can be, no one but he can appreciate. He has been sometimes suspected of a policy of extermination rather than reclamation, who can blame him? When fighting thirsty for your blood, well, there is much to be done but fight. Under such instances where kindness receives no answer, and every friendly advance is answered by outrage and treachery, fighting and decapitation, there is nothing left to be done but resist to the utmost.

The Imperial Government, going on, under much assiduity, a double purpose of keeping the islands and protecting native agriculture. Japanese forces are strongholds of the Government under the Government has at a line of police g island between the one side and the other. The expedition to obtain fastnesses after encountered almost

When ordering please mention the Modern



The Celebrated Genuine "Bani" Flute Harmonium.

They are the *splendid* instruments to answer all the requirements of a Musical chamber. The above "Flutes" are specially manufactured by us with special *Reeds* and first class *materials* directly indented from Europe to make them stand first in Tone, Touch, and Durability. The workmanship is so *fine and strong* that they will never give way or stick in any climate.

Prices to suit every one from Rs. 15 and upwards.

Every order must accompany with a remittance of Rs. 5/- in advance, the balance to be recovered by V. P. P. Packing and V. P. charges extra.

Illustrated Catalogue sent post free on application.

The Bani Trading Agency,
69, Mukhtaram Babu Street, Calcutta.

The Probodh Trading Co.,

Traders in Foreign and Indian Goods, General Merchants, Contractors, Auctioneers and Agents.

1, Clive Road, Allahabad.

Beg to offer their services to the public in any kind of work which may be entrusted to them. Dealers in Wholesale and Retail, of Oilman's Stores, Patent Medicines, Fancy Goods, Perfumery, Stationery, Requisites Toilet & Household, &c., Proprietors, "Kamini" Tea, &c.

Sole agents.—Dr. Faber Self-filling-cleaning Pen Co., Ohio (Fountain Pen); The Consolidated Gas & Electric Co., Chicago (Edison's Gas System). *Please send a trial order.*

White Leprosy Surely Cure in one day.

White spots are changed on applying 8 times only, by its quick marvellous effects. A guarantee may be given for returning the double price in case of failure. Price per tin Rs. 3 only.

Vaidyaraj Pundit Mahabir Pathak,
Darbhanga.

THE EASY WAY TO GROW HAIR.

KESHRANJAN OIL



IF YOUR HAIR

is defective, that is if it is falling off or turning grey before time, use this marvellous oil **KESHRANJAN OIL**. It will perfectly cure all such defect and grow thick black hair. It is exceedingly sweet scented and clears and cheers the brain.

Rs. 1-5 per Phial (post paid)

BASAKARISHTA

A cough or a cold is a danger signal. It says "Look Out." It is the beginning of the path which leads to pneumonia or worse—consumption. **OUR BASAKARISHTA** goes right to the seat of the inflammation which it soothes and heals. The tickling in the throat ceases, the spasm shortened, and the cough disappears ultimately. It cures when nothing else will. There is no experiment about it. It is a fact tried and certain.

Price per Phial
Packing and Postage

Rs. 1.
As 5.

PRESCRIPTIONS with or without Medicines are sent to every part of India, Burma, Ceylon, Straits Settlements, Cape and the British Isles, on receipt of concise condition of disease.

Kaviraj Nagendra Nath Sen,

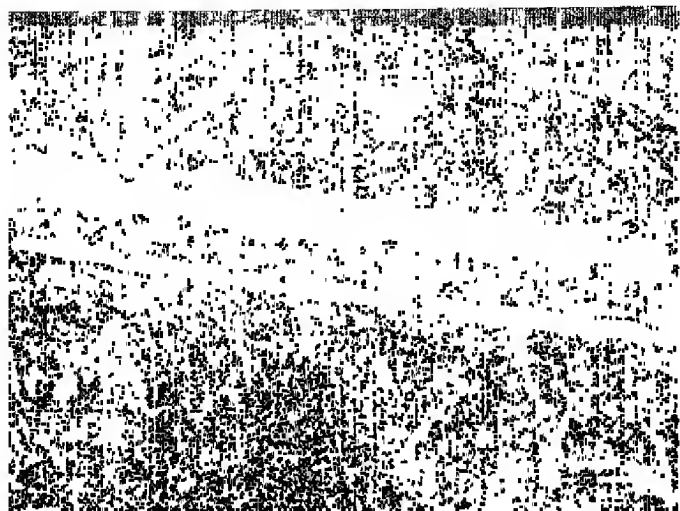
GOVT. MEDICAL DIPLOMA-HOLDER.

Member of the Chemical Society, Paris; Society of Chemical Industry, London; Surgical Aid Society, London; Chemical Society (U. S. A.), &c., &c.

18-1 & 19, LOWER CHITPUR ROAD,
CALCUTTA.

Telegrams—"KESHRANJAN, Calcutta."

When ordering please mention the Modern Review



Gruesome Trophies of the Chase.



Police outpost warning that savages are approaching

the task being tantamount to fighting mosquitoes. Not only are the hills difficult to get at, but they lure their victims into traps in the most difficult places and from behind the higher rocky

positions shoot down any effective advance. At last, after the men on the heights are successful, there is nothing to be seen

When ordering please mention the Modern

ROUS RSA

lood Purifier and erative !!!

reesable and palatable medicine,
all cases of scrotula, glandular
ons, rheumatism, pains in the
l, dyspepsia, emaciation, and
s also a all-round tonic after
bottle. *Got up in London.*

As. 6 per tube
all sorts of parasitic skin diseases,
m, Eczema, etc

ENIMIC" OR ARIAL CACHETS

al cure for all sorts of Malaya
ian and quartan, with or without
ications. Price per box As. 12.

DR" An Ideal ER AND RESTORER

exquisitely perfumed article for

YSIOLOGY OF HAIR ON I CARTOON

cated Hair Oils. *Alexandra*
cultural value"—It soothes the
wer of intuition, stimulates the
the scalp, a Balm in Insanity,
and regulates hasty judgment.

Photo-Jewellery



Any photo reproduced
in miniature to be used
as Brooch, Pendants,
Tie-pins, Rings, Link-
links, Locketts &c. *Suit-
able for Wedding
Mementos. &c* Price
will suit you.

HIC ENLARGEMENTS

ide papers with elegant mount-

"S ON PORCELAIN FOR

Ionuments and Stands.

Catalogue free.

i Chemical Works,

Howrah.

anderson, Howrah."

CHATTERJEE BROS &

71 5 Kutighat Street Baranag
CALCUTTA

The word WORTH is the lever by which
customers and we retain them by offering.

First class goods at second class r.



There is no
FOUNTAIN PEN
made which for sim-
plicity, reliability &
all round excellence
can rival the famous

MINERVA PEN

In the words of the users, it
HAS NO EQUAL

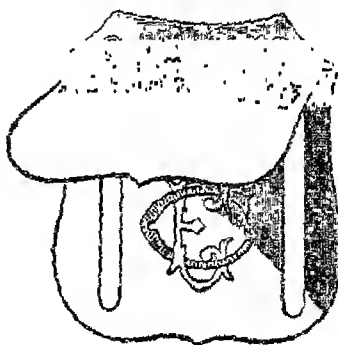
Perfect flow, Duplex feed,
14 carat gold nib, iri-
dium tipped; Rs 3 or
chased Barrel, Rs 3-4
FULL MOON STYLE
As. 15

The San' Fountain Pen.—Best Vulcan
fourteen carat solid gold nib, iridium pointed.
practically everlasting, smooth, soft, and easy wr
pleasure to use Twin feed and spiral to regulat
of ink, and at the latest improvements. Equal to
rupee pens. Rs 1-12, by V.P.P. Rs. 2.

The Binapani Fountain Pen.—Same as abo
a larger nib and chased barrel. Rs. 2-0 by V.P.P.

The Minerva Fountain Pen.—As above wi
and strong gold nib suitable for hard work and
ing. Rs. 3 by V.P.P. Rs. 3-4.

The Parent Pocket Monopresses.—Emboss



beautiful
monogram
paper and
Work same.
first class re
mg machine
can use it
to the late
Paul, Advoc.
Bengal; Ho
lucy Syed
Calcutta Ho
&c. &c., Hig
of by all. S
pression on

stamp Re 1 or by V.P.P. Rs. 1-4.

Clinical Thermometers.

Guaranteed Best English make. Each tested befo

All bear our name

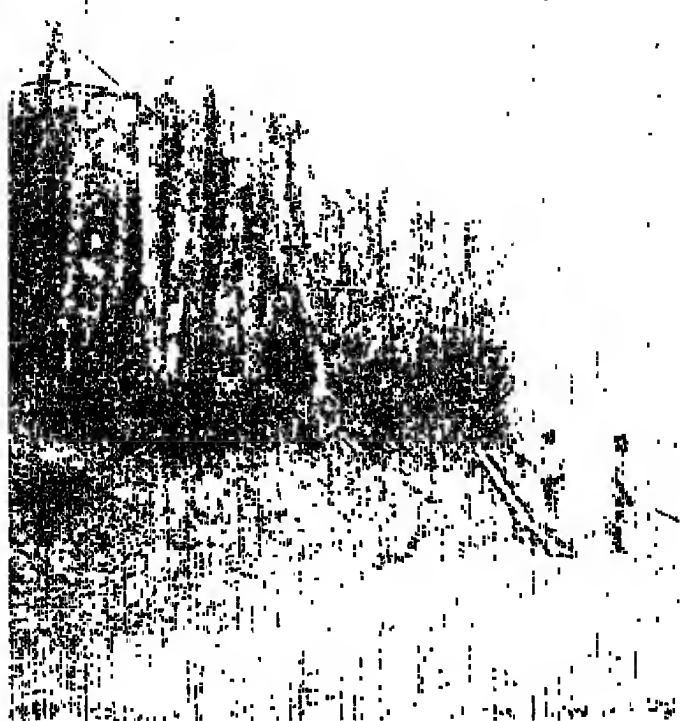
A. Hospital quality Re. 1.

B. Lens front Magnifying Rs. 1-12.

C 30 Seconds Rs. 1-12.

D. 30 Seconds lens front Rs. 2-8.

en ordering please mention the Modern Review



Soldiers manning the fort against the savage attack

ed as though he had never been.
has gone on from year to year.

work of the frontier guards is very
like that of the Romans in keeping
the fierce invading Kelts in north
in the early stages of the Roman
tion. The Romans were at last
to build walls from coast to coast
the island. The Japanese have tried
an to some extent in Formosa, mak-
wall, not of stone, but of barbed
and charging it with electricity instead
ering every inch of the way with

Watch-towers are placed at com-
ing distances; and on the appear-
the savages a drum is beaten and
ice force assembles. In spite of all
precautions it is astonishing with
gility the savage escapes the guards
akes sure of his much-praised trophy.
year the number of killed among
and soldiers runs up into the hun-

The fact that the Japanese Govern-
has spent millions of money and
ed a great many human lives in
to subjugate these savages without
te success, shows not only the sincerity

ty of the authorities
can to civilize the
sion, but the very gr
before them. The
venture to criticise
say that any other
better. No one be
the Government ev
mere extermination
not only be contrar
tution, but woul
with all Japanese p
the Ainu, the abori
of Japan, yet live
of Japan, proves
modern Japan wen
enemies northward
they might easily h
It would be a comp
overturn Formosa a
if that were the pol
The fact that the
is so tedious and sl
aim of the Gover
civilize the savage,
when forced to do s

It is most satisfac

When ordering please mention the Modern

SULEMANI SALT

Prepared by

Famous Dr. G. P. BHARGAVA of Benares.

Price per phial Re. 1-0-0. Postage extra 0-4-0.

Price per bottle (containing 7 phials) Rs. 5-0-0. Postage extra 0-14-0.

This Sulemani Salt is used by Rajas, Maharajas, Barristers, Vakils, High Officials, Taluqdars, Zemindars, Hakims, Baidis and also by European Gentlemen for its prompt action.

This Sulemani Salt improves the digestive power and eradicates all its defects. By the use of this Sulemani Salt appetite increases and food is properly digested and large quantity of pure blood is formed on account of which every kind of debility is cured. If this Sulemani Salt be properly taken daily after meals in healthy condition, there would be an increase of pure blood in human body. Regular use of this Sulemani Salt keeps a person in perfect health.

This Sulemani Salt is very efficacious in the following Ailments —Diarrhoea, Indigestion, Heart burn, Pain in the Stomach, Colic, Dysentery, Flatulence, Piles, Constipation and Loss of Appetite. It is also useful in cases of Cough, Asthma, Rheumatism and Diabetes. As this Sulemani Salt is blood purifier, it is beneficial in Skin Diseases such as Ringworm, Itches, Blotches, &c.

If a small quantity of this Sulemani Salt be rubbed on any part of the body, stung by Scorpion or Wasp, or any swollen or painful part of the body caused by cold or wind, instant relief will be secured.

Whilst there is an epidemic of Cholera or Plague, the use of this Sulemani Salt acts as a preventive, in as much as it corrects the defects of Stomach and Intestines.

This Sulemani Salt gives great relief to babies at the time of inflammation of the gum before teething, if a little of it be rubbed over the swollen parts.

This Sulemani Salt is good medicine for Sea Sickness.

TRY ONCE, AND SULEMANI SALT WILL SERVE YOU AS A FAMILY DOCTOR

A few of latest Testimonials.

(1) Mr. G. A. Sharpe writes from Dinapore on the 15th March 1912 —As I find that Your Sulemani Salt has done me a lot of good and I intend always keeping it at home as a family medicine. So send me 2 bottles of Sulemani Salt per V. P. P. and oblige.

(2) Sriyut Sujay Chandra Das, Pleader writes from Bishunpur on the 23rd Feb. 1912 —That I am glad to inform you that I have derived much benefit from your Sulemani Salt. I was suffering from *Dyspepsia and Acidity* for the last 10 or 12 years and have used various sorts of medicines without any lasting effect, but your one rupee Phial of Sulemani Salt has given me much relief. Please send a five rupees bottle per V. P. P. at your earliest convenience.

(3) Sriyut Jadar Chalkha writes from Sibsagar 11th Feb. 12 —That I have found your Sulemani Salt very efficacious in all sorts of *Bowel complaints*. And I find that it does not fail to show satisfactory effect in cases of *Insect-bites* and I safely recommend to all my friends and I shall always have a phial of this Salt with me. Now would you oblige me by sending one bottle of your Salt to my address as soon as possible.

Can be had from :—

N. N. Sing Bhargava, Manager,

Sulemani Salt Factory, Gai Ghat, Benares City.

11, Agents in Bengal :—

Messrs. Butto Kristo Pal & Co.,

7, Bonfields Lane, Calcutta

When ordering please mention the Modern Review



Savages of Formosa bathing at a Hot Spring.

an Government has, in the case of
er of tribes, conspicuously succeeded
ng them into settled and civilized
Those that have agreed to enter
ays of peace, have been in every
encouraged by the authorities in
of fishing and agriculture, and are
on well. True, the authorities have
tly found their confidence misplaced,
n the appearance of a savage attack,
who had submitted, suddenly threw
allegiance and joined their savage
s in a murderous attack on those
usted them. These treacherous out-
are most difficult to endure with
e, but the police have on the whole
usually forbearing.
believed that the greater part of the
occupied by the savage tribes is
timber and mineral resources.
al forests of valuable wood, such as
abound everywhere in the savage

regions, while the t
able camphor tree
exploitation of the
pushed under guard
under the usual tryu
Last year the auth
ment of bringing so
able savages to To
nature of the powe
in Formosa, and to
general view of cr
might take back to
an account of wh
courage the savages
able attitude. Wh
tive man thought
development, would
When they thought a
and that street cars
what must they ha
generally?



WORK AND WORSHIP.

From the oil-painting by Mr. J. P. Gangooly.
By the courtesy of the Art U.

Three colour blocks by U. Ray & Sons.

Kuntaline Press, Calcutta.